

Ross Parnell-Turner

Assistant Professor

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Research Interests

My research in marine geophysics addresses the origins and evolution of the lithosphere, examining interactions between magmatism, faulting, and hydrothermal processes at mid-ocean ridges. I use techniques including earthquake seismology, reflection seismic imaging, data from submersible robots and geophysical modeling.

Education

- 2010–2014 **PhD, Geophysics, University of Cambridge, UK**
Advisors: Nicky White and John Maclennan
- 2002–2006 **MESc (First Class Honors), Earth Sciences, University of Oxford, UK**
Advisor: Tony Watts

Employment History

- 2018–present **Assistant Professor, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, USA**
- 2015–2018 **Postdoctoral Investigator, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA**
Advisor: Rob Sohn
- 2014–2015 **Postdoctoral Research Associate, University of Cambridge, UK**
Advisor: Nicky White
- 2006–2010 **Geoscientist, BP Exploration**
Exploration projects in North Sea, Trinidad & Tobago, and Algeria.

Publications

Parnell-Turner, R., Sim, S. J., and Olive, J.-A. (2020). Time-dependent crustal accretion on the Southeast Indian Ridge revealed by Malaysia Airlines MH370 search, *Geophysical Research Letters*, doi:10.1029/2020GL087349

Hoggard, M. J., **R. Parnell-Turner**, and N. J. White (2020). Hotspots and Mantle Plumes Revisited: Reconciling the Mantle Heat Transfer Discrepancy, *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2020.116317.

Smith, D. K., H. Schouten, **R. Parnell-Turner**, E. M. Klein, J. Cann, C. Dunham, G. Alodia, I. Blasco, B. Wernette, D. Zawadzki, E. Latypova, S. Afshar, and S. Curry (2020). The Evolution of Seafloor Spreading Behind the Tip of the Westward Propagating Cocos-Nazca Spreading Center, *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*, doi:10.1029/2020GC008957.

Olive, J.-A., **Parnell-Turner, R.**, Escartín, J., Smith, D.K., and Petersen, S. (2019). Controls on the seafloor exposure of detachment fault surfaces, *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 506, 381–387.

Parnell-Turner, R., E. Mittelstaedt, M. D. Kurz, F. Klein, S. A. Soule, M. Jones, D. Fornari and V. D. Wanless (2018). The Final Stages of Slip and Volcanism on an Oceanic Detachment Fault at 13°48'N, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*, 19, doi:10.1029/2018GC007536.

Parnell-Turner, R., J. Escartín, J-A. Olive, D. Smith and S. Petersen (2018). Genesis of corrugated fault surfaces by strain localization recorded at oceanic detachments, *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 498, 116–128.

Parnell-Turner, R., Sohn, R.A., Peirce, C., Reston, T.J., Macleod, C.J., Searle, R.C. and Simaõ, N.M. (2017). Oceanic Detachment Faults Generate Compression in Extension, *Geology*, 45, 923–926.

Parnell-Turner, R., N. J. White, T. J. Henstock, S. M. Jones, J. Maclennan and B. J. Murton (2017). Causes and Consequences of Diachronous V-Shaped Ridges in the North Atlantic Ocean, *Journal of Geophysical Research - Solid Earth*, doi:10.1002/2017JB014225.

Craig, T. J. and **R. Parnell-Turner** (2017). Depth-varying seismogenesis on an oceanic detachment fault at 13°20'N on the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 479, 60–70.

Parnell-Turner, R., H. Schouten and D. K. Smith (2016). Tectonic Structure of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge near 16°30'N, *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*, doi: 10.1002/2016GC006514.

Parnell-Turner, R., White, N.J., McCave, I. N., Henstock, T.J., Murton, B. J., and Jones, S.M (2015). Architecture of North Atlantic contourite drifts controlled by the Iceland mantle plume. *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*, 16, 3414–3435, doi: 10.1002/2015GC005947.

Parnell-Turner, R., N. White, T. Henstock, B. Murton, J. Maclennan and S. Jones (2014). A continuous 55-million-year record of transient mantle plume activity, *Nature Geoscience*, 7, 914–919.

Parnell-Turner, R., J. R. Cann, D. K. Smith, H. Schouten, D. Yoerger, C. Palmiotto, A. Zhelezov, and H. Bai (2014). Sedimentation Rates Test Models of Oceanic Detachment Faulting, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 41(20) 7080–7088.

Smith, D. K, H. Schouten, H. Dick, J. Cann, V. Salters, H. Marschall, F. Ji, D. Yoerger, A. Sanfilippo, **R. Parnell-Turner**, C. Palmiotto, A. Zhelezov, H. Bai, W. Junkin, B. Urann, S. Dick, M. Sulanowska, P. Lemmond, S. Curry (2014). Development and evolution of detachment faulting along 50 km of the MAR near 16.5°N, *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*, doi: 10.1002/2014GC005563.

Parnell-Turner, R., White, N.J., Maclennan, J., Henstock, T.J., Jones, S.M. and Murton, B.J. (2013). Crustal manifestations of a hot transient pulse at 60°N beneath the Mid-Atlantic Ridge. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* 363, 109–120.

Research Funding

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| 2020-2023 | NSF OCE-1948936: ‘Monitoring hydrothermal fluids at the East Pacific Rise’ (PI): \$202,417 |
| 2018-2019 | NSF OCE-1754419: ‘Sediment Imaging with AUVs’ (PI): \$98,930 |
| 2017-2019 | NSF OCE-1736547: ‘Along-Axis Continuity of Detachment Faults’ (PI): \$95,378 |

Selected Awards

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| 2018 | Legler Benbough Foundation Career Development Award, Scripps Inst. of Oceanography |
| 2013 | Best Talk, British Geophysical Association Post-Graduate Research Meeting |
| 2012 | Outstanding Student Paper Award, AGU Fall Meeting (Study of Earth’s Deep Interior) |
| 2011 | Outstanding Student Paper Award, AGU Fall Meeting (Tectonophysics) |
| 2005 | Mineralogy Society Prize, University of Oxford |
| 2004 | Open Academic Scholarship, St Edmund Hall, University of Oxford |

Field Experience

- 2018 Co-Chief Scientist, cruise AT42-06, RV *Atlantis*, East Pacific Rise, 9°50'N. Seafloor and water column mapping with AUV *Sentry* and HOV *Alvin*.
- 2018 Scientific observer, HOV *Alvin* dive 5003, Coral seamount (depth 2890 m); 8°50'N Eastern Pacific ocean.
- 2013 Shipboard scientist, cruise KN210-05, RV *Knorr*, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 16°N. PI D. Smith
Seafloor imaging using AUV *Sentry*, towed magnetic survey and rock sample dredging
- 2012 Shipboard scientist, cruise AT21-03, RV *Atlantis*, Equatorial Mid-Atlantic Ridge. PI D. Smith
Deployment of autonomous hydrophone array and seafloor mapping
- 2010 Shipboard scientist, cruise JC50, RRS *James Cook*, Irminger Sea, Atlantic Ocean. PI N. White
Multichannel seismic reflection imaging and bathymetric data acquisition
- 2009 Staff geologist, *Transocean Rather*. Faroe-Shetland Basin, Atlantic Ocean
Geological representative for BP on semi-submersible rig drilling deep water commercial well.
- 2007 Field geophysicist, Algeria. Illizi Basin, Eastern Sahara desert
Technical representative for BP during onshore 3D seismic reflection experiment

Synergistic Activities

Meetings and Workshops

- 2019 Workshop co-convener, *Instituting US Scientific Ocean Drilling beyond 2023*, Denver, CO.
- 2017 Session co-convener, AGU Fall Meeting: T32C: ‘*Shaping Seafloor with Faults, Magma, and Fluids*’
- 2016 Session co-convener, AGU Fall Meeting: DI43B: ‘*Observations and Predictions of Dynamic Topography*’

Review Activities

Manuscript reviewer for *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*; *Geology*; *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*; *Special Publications*, Geol. Soc. London; *Deep-Sea Research*, *Journal of Geol. Soc. London*; *Computers and Geosciences*; *Earth and Space Science*; and *Marine Geology*.

Reviewer for National Science Foundation (NSF), Natural Environmental Research Council (NERC), and German Research Foundation (DFG) proposals.

Collaborative Projects

Co-Chief Scientist, IODP Expedition 395 ‘*Reykjanes Mantle and Climate*’ (postponed, to be rescheduled)
Data lead for IODP Proposal 771 ‘*Iberian Margin Paleoclimate*’ (awaiting scheduling)

Service: University of California, San Diego

Admissions chair, Geophysics graduate program (2019–present)
Member, Scripps Institution of Oceanography Diversity Admissions Committee (2018–present)

Service: External

Member, OBS Instrument Center Operations Subcommittee (2019–present)
Member, International Ocean Discovery (IODP) Science Evaluation Panel (2018–present)
Co-Author, 2050 Framework for Scientific Ocean Drilling (2019–present)

Professional Affiliations

Member, American Geophysical Union; Fellow, Royal Astronomical Society; Member, Petroleum Exploration Society